

## Parallel time-stepping for fluid-structure interactions

Nils Margen<sup>1</sup>, Thomas Richter<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Helmut Schmidt Universität Hamburg, Postfach 70 08 22, 22008 Hamburg,  
margenbn@hsu-hh.de

<sup>2</sup> Otto-von-Guericke Universität Magdeburg, Universitätsplatz 2, 39106 Magdeburg,  
thomas.richter@ovgu.de

**Keywords:** *Fluid-solid interactions, parallel time stepping*

We present a parallel time-stepping method for fluid-structure interactions. The interaction between the incompressible Navier-Stokes equations and a hyperelastic solid is formulated in a fully monolithic framework. Discretization in space is based on equal order finite element for all variables and a variant of the Crank-Nicolson scheme is used as second order time integrator. To accelerate the solution of the systems, we analyze a parallel-in time method. For different numerical test cases in 2d and in 3d we present the efficiency of the resulting solution approach.

It turns out that fluid-structure interactions are not well amenable to parallel time-stepping methods. We therefore discuss some pitfalls and difficulties we have encountered with this approach.

## REFERENCES

- [1] N. Margenberg, T. Richter. Parallel time-stepping for fluid-structure interactions. *Mathematical Modelling of Natural Phenomena* 16:20, 2021.