

Creating Recommender Systems for Industrial Engineering Problems Using a Mixed Categorical-Continuous Data-Driven Method

Raul Carreira Rufatoa¹, Youssef Diouaneb¹, Joël Henry², Richard Ahlfeld², Joseph Morlier^{1*}

¹ISAE-SUPAERO, Université de Toulouse, France

²Monolith AI, London, United Kingdom.

joseph.morlier@isae-supaero.fr

Surrogate models are an essential engineering tool, and their popularity is constantly increasing due to the high computational cost of evaluating real-world simulations. However, most of these functions are described by mixed variables (continuous and categorical), which makes it harder to create accurate interpolation functions. This work builds a surrogate model from a given mixed data set, in order to quickly and accurately calculate the mechanical performance of hybrid discontinuous composites materials, see Figure 1. Then, in order to find the optimal hybridization, three different approaches are performed: mono-objective, inversion and multi-objective. Starting from an experimental database, the mixed categorical-continuous optimization process is performed by coupling a multi-armed bandit strategy and a continuous Bayesian optimization algorithm. The efficiency of our proposed approach is tested, and two main results are achieved. Firstly, the obtained surrogate models are shown to be sufficiently accurate, having an R^2 score greater than 90% on average. Secondly, our proposed optimization process is able to identify correctly optimal fibres with respect to desirable targets provided by the industrial partner. While demonstrated for composite material optimisation in this work, the approach is applicable and has been proven to work on many other industrial problems that are characterised by both categorical and continuous variables including packaging design optimisation, steam engine optimisation and medical diagnostic tools.

References

- [1] Abrahamsen, P.: A review of gaussian random fields and correlation functions. Technical report, Norwegian computing center (1997)
- [2] Bessa, M., Bostanabad, R., Liu, Z., Hu, A., Apley, D.W., Brinson, C., Chen, W., Liu, W.K.: A framework for data-driven analysis of materials under uncertainty: Countering the curse of dimensionality. *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering* 320, 633–667 (2017)
- [3] Bouhlel, M.A., Hwang, J.T., Bartoli, N., Lafage, R., Morlier, J., Martins, J.R.R.A.: A python surrogate modeling framework with derivatives. *Advances in Engineering Software* (2019)
- [4] Bubeck, S., Cesa-Bianchi, N.: Regret analysis of stochastic and nonstochastic multi-armed bandit problems. *Foundations and Trends in Machine Learning* 5(1), 1–122 (2012)
- [5] Chang, Y.J., Jui, C.Y., Lee, W.J., Yeh, A.C.: Prediction of the composition and hardness of high-entropy alloys by machine learning. *JOM* 71, 3433–3442 (2019)
- [6] Chen, C.T., Gu, G.X.: Machine learning for composite materials. *MRS Communications* 9(2), 556–566 (2019)
- [7] Cressie, N., Johannesson, G.: Fixed rank kriging for very large spatial data sets. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series B (Statistical Methodology)* 70(1), 209–226 (2008)
- [8] Dugdale, D.: Yielding of steel sheets containing slits,” *Journal of the mechanics and physics of solids*. *Journal of Composite Materials* 8(2), 100–104 (1960)
- [9] Finley, J., Henry, J., Pimenta, S., Shaffer, M.S.P.: The influence of variability and defects on the structural performance of complex composite microstructures. *Journal of Composite Materials* 54, 565–589 (2019)
- [10] Finley, J.M., Shaffer, M.S., Pimenta, S.: Data-driven intelligent optimisation of discontinuous composites. *Composite Structures* 243, 112176 (2020)
- [11] Frazier, P.I.: A tutorial on bayesian optimization (2018)
- [12] Geetha, N., Bridjesh, P.: Overview of machine learning and its adaptability in mechanical engineering. *Materials Today: Proceedings* (2020)
- [13] Gower, J.C.: Euclidean distance geometry. *The Mathematical Scientist* 7, 1–14 (1982)
- [14] Halstrup, M.: Black-box optimization of mixed discrete-continuous optimization problems. Ph.D. thesis, TU Dortmund University (2016)
- [15] Henry, J., Pimenta, S.: Modelling hybrid effects on the stiffness of aligned discontinuous composites with hybrid fibre types. *Composites Science and Technology* 152, 275–289 (2017)
- [16] Henry, J., Pimenta, S.: Semi-analytical simulation of aligned discontinuous composites. *Composites Science and Technology (CS&T)* 144, 230–244 (2017)
- [17] Henry, J., Pimenta, S.: Virtual testing framework for hybrid aligned discontinuous composites. *CS&T* 159, 259–p. 282–290 (2013)

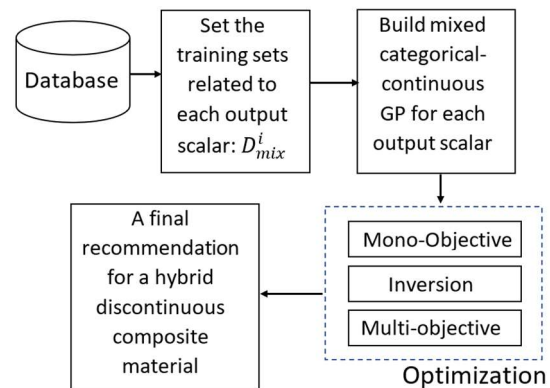


Figure 1 An overview of the data-driven optimization