

# Open-loop transient control of modes for the generation of localized tactile tunable patterns on haptic devices

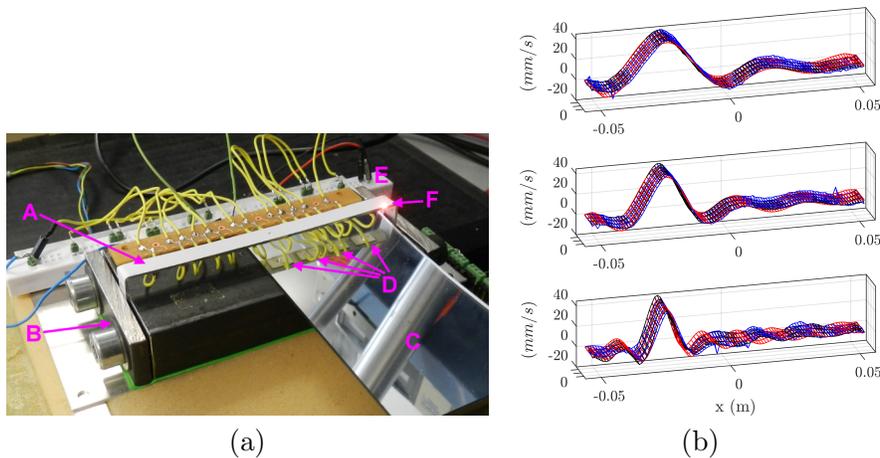
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## ABSTRACT

In the field of haptic, some researches focus on localized stimulations on screens to reduce the visual burden for e.g. automotive applications [1]. To that end, a velocity field is generated, where high velocities are produced within a chosen region at a given time. Time reversal or phased array have been studied on screens equipped with piezoelectric ceramics [2, 3]. However, these solutions can lack robustness or sharpness.

Closed loop (CL) control of the mode transients may address these issues for a reduced number of modes. Therefore, we propose to use the modal basis to reproduce a specified velocity field with a predefined transient. In this paper, a preliminary proof of concept toward CL is presented. We propose a methodology to select the modes and practically synthesize the voltages to achieve an open-loop controlled focusing in a prescribed time. Experiments are presented that show the versatility of the method and a good agreement with the theory for various velocity fields and a reduced number of modes which demonstrates the applicability of CL solutions.



**Figure 1:** Experimental set-up (a) including a beam (A) excited by piezoelectric patches (D), and examples of controlled shapes and their modal projection (b) involving, from top to bottom, 6, 9 and 16 modes. Reference is in red, modal approximation in black and experimental in blue

## REFERENCES

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