

# A stress recovery approach for accurate elastic analysis of laminated composites via isogeometric collocation

Alessia Patton<sup>†,\*</sup>, John-Eric Dufour<sup>‡</sup>, Pablo Antolin<sup>§</sup>, Josef Kiendl<sup>¶</sup>, Alessandro Reali<sup>†</sup>

<sup>†</sup> Department of Civil Engineering and Architecture - University of Pavia  
Via Ferrata, 3, 27100 Pavia, Italy  
E-mail: alessia.patton01@universitadipavia.it, alessandro.reali@unipv.it

<sup>‡</sup> Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering Department - University of Texas at Arlington  
500 W 1st St, Arlington, TX 76010  
E-mail: johneric.dufour@uta.edu

<sup>§</sup> Institute of Mathematics - École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne  
CH-1015 Lausanne, Switzerland  
E-mail: pablo.antolin@epfl.ch

<sup>¶</sup>Department of Marine Technology - Norwegian University of Science and Technology  
O. Nielsens veg 10, 7052 Trondheim, Norway  
E-mail: josef.kiendl@ntnu.no

## ABSTRACT

This work presents an isogeometric computational approach for stress determination of laminated composites, taking advantage of the accuracy and high-regularity properties of isogeometric analysis (IgA) [1] to build an accurate equilibrium-based stress recovery procedure [2]. Focusing on laminated plates, the proposed simulation strategy models the composite as a 3D solid via isogeometric computations using only one element through the thickness and a layer-wise integration rule or a homogenized approach. This guarantees an accurate approximation of the in-plane response. To recover also an accurate out-of-plane stress state, equilibrium is imposed in strong form as a post-processing correction step, which requires the shape functions to be highly continuous. This continuity demand is fully granted by isogeometric analysis properties, and results, in the context of both IgA-Collocation and IgA-Galerkin methods, show a very good performance of the proposed technique particularly for increasing values of length-to-thickness plate ratio and number of layers. Preliminary results that extend this procedure to the curved 3D case and to bivariate Kirchhoff plates will also be discussed.

## REFERENCES

- [1] Cottrell, J.A., Hughes, T.J.R., and Bazilevs, Y., *Isogeometric Analysis: Toward Integration of CAD and FEA*, Wiley, (2009).
- [2] Dufour, J.-E., Antolin, P., Sangalli, G., Auricchio, F., and Reali, A., A cost-effective isogeometric approach for composite plates based on a stress recovery procedure, *Composites Part B: Engineering*, (2018) **138**:12–18.