

# IFEM - an isogeometric toolbox for the solution of PDEs

Arne Morten Kvarving\*, Trond Kvamsdal<sup>†,\*</sup>, Knut Morten Okstad\*, Timo Van Opstal<sup>†</sup>, Kjetil A. Johannessen<sup>†</sup>

\* SINTEF Digital

Postboks 4760 Sluppen, 7465 TRONDHEIM e-mail: arne.morten.kvarving@sintef.no, web page: <http://www.sintef.no/sintef-ikt/>

<sup>†</sup> Department of Mathematical Sciences, NTNU  
NO-7491 TRONDHEIM, Norway

e-mail: trond.kvamsdal@math.ntnu.no - Web page: <http://www.ntnu.no/imf>

## ABSTRACT

We present IFEM, our open-source toolbox for solving PDEs using isogeometric methods. The toolbox has been under development at SINTEF Digital since 2010. Among its features is support for adaptive simulations based on locally refined splines [4] facilitating recovery-based error estimates [5]. It is fully parallel and can be used on machines with shared or distributed memory models, as well as the combination, in order to handle complex problems such as high Reynolds number flow [7], [8].

Essential and natural boundary condition handling has been carefully considered in order to be consistent with divergence-conforming discretization of Stokes problems [3], turbulent Navier-Stokes problems [10] and Fluid-Structure interaction [9]. Furthermore, we strive to achieve generality and reusability across a large set of problems and problem sizes [6], [1], [2].

In this presentation we focus on some of the additional challenges posed, and opportunities offered, when implementing IGA in a generic, parallel framework.

## REFERENCES

- [1] Y. W. Bekele, T. Kvamsdal, A. M. Kvarving, and S. Nordal. Adaptive isogeometric finite element analysis of steady-state groundwater flow. *International Journal for Numerical and Analytical Methods in Geomechanics*, 40(5):738–765, 2016.
- [2] Y. W. Bekele, H. Kyokawa, A. M. Kvarving, T. Kvamsdal, and S. Nordal. Isogeometric analysis of THM coupled processes in ground freezing. *Computers and Geotechnics*, 88:129–145, 2017.
- [3] K. A. Johannessen, M. Kumar, and T. Kvamsdal. Divergence-conforming discretization for Stokes problem on locally refined meshes using LR B-splines. *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, 293:38–70, 2015.
- [4] K. A. Johannessen, T. Kvamsdal, and T. Dokken. Isogeometric analysis using LR B-splines. *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, 269:471–514, 2014.
- [5] M. Kumar, T. Kvamsdal, and K. A. Johannessen. Superconvergent patch recovery and a posteriori error estimation technique in adaptive isogeometric analysis. *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, 316:1086–1156, 2017.
- [6] Kjell Magne Mathisen, Knut Morten Okstad, Trond Kvamsdal, and Siv Bente Raknes. Isogeometric analysis of finite deformation nearly incompressible solids. *Journal of Structural Mechanics*, 44(3):260–278, 2011.

- [7] K. Nordanger, R. Holdahl, T. Kvamsdal, A. M. Kvarving, and A. Rasheed. Simulation of airflow past a 2D NACA0015 airfoil using an isogeometric incompressible Navier–Stokes solver with the Spalart–Allmaras turbulence model. *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, 290:183–208, 2015.
- [8] K. Nordanger, R. Holdahl, A. M. Kvarving, A. Rasheed, and T. Kvamsdal. Implementation and comparison of three isogeometric Navier–Stokes solvers applied to simulation of flow past a fixed 2D NACA0012 airfoil at high Reynolds number. *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, 284:664–688, 2015.
- [9] K. Nordanger, A. Rasheed, Okstad K. M., A. M. Kvarving, R. Holdahl, and T. Kvamsdal. Numerical benchmarking of fluid-structure interaction: An isogeometric finite element approach. *Ocean Engineering*, 284:664–688, 2016.
- [10] T. M. van Opstahl, J. Yan, C. Coley, J. A. Evans, T. Kvamsdal, and Y. Bazilevs. Isogeometric divergence-conforming variational multiscale formulation of incompressible turbulent flows. *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, 316:859–879, 2017.