

# DISCONTINUOUS PETROV–GALERKIN METHOD WITH OPTIMAL TEST FUNCTIONS. PROGRESS REPORT

Leszek Demkowicz<sup>1</sup> and Jay Gopalakrishnan<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> ICES, University of Texas at Austin, [leszek@ices.utexas.edu](mailto:leszek@ices.utexas.edu)

<sup>2</sup> Dept. of Math., Portland State University, [gjay@pdx.edu](mailto:gjay@pdx.edu)

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Past June marked the 4th anniversary of the first two ICES Reports [1] in which Jay Gopalakrishnan and I presented a new FE method that automatically guarantees discrete stability by means of a Petrov-Galerkin scheme with optimal test functions computed on a fly. The main idea is very simple: compute (approximately) and use test functions that realize the supremum in the inf-sup condition - the best test functions you can have. Surprise or not, we arrive at a minimum residual method (generalized least squares) in which the approximate solution delivers the best approximation error in a special “energy” (residual) norm.

20+ papers and three Ph.D. dissertations later (see [2] a recent review, and workshop presentations at <https://sites.google.com/site/workshoplmr>), we have managed to establish a fairly complete theory and understanding of the methodology, its potentials and limitations. The presentation will consist of three parts. I will begin with a short review of the main technology focusing on the application aspects: ultraweak variational formulation, computation of element matrices and evaluation of residual. I will flash then a number of representative examples for wave propagation, compressible and incompressible Navier-Stokes from Jamie’s, Jesse’s and Nate’s dissertations. We shall focus on issues of robustness (uniform stability in perturbation parameter) and stability in the coarse mesh regime. I will finish with a short discussion of the technology in context of polygonal elements of arbitrary shape.

## REFERENCES

- [1] L. Demkowicz and J. Gopalakrishnan. A class of discontinuous Petrov-Galerkin methods. Part II: Optimal test functions. *Numer. Meth. Part. D. E.*, **27**:70–105, 2011. see also ICES Report 2009/16.
- [2] L. Demkowicz and J. Gopalakrishnan. An Overview of the Discontinuous Petrov Galerkin Method *Recent Developments in Discontinuous Galerkin Finite Element Methods for Partial Differential Equations* (X. Feng, O. Karakashian and Y. Xing, Editors), The IMA Volumes in Mathematics and it Applications, **157**, Springer-Verlag, 2013.