

Shakedown analysis of offshore structures under impact load

GUO Jun, WANG Jun, YANG Di

College of Shipbuilding Engineering, Harbin Engineering University, Harbin 150001, China

Key Words: *Shakedown analysis, Offshore structure, impact load, Kinematic shakedown theorem.*

Abstract: Ocean engineering structures are frequently subjected to repeated dynamic loads and impact loads. The dynamic strength analysis and shakedown analysis of offshore platform structure have an important place in ensuring the safety and reliability of ocean engineering structures under impact loads. Therefore the shakedown analysis theory was introduced to the ultimate strength analysis of brace strut of semisubmersible drilling platform considering wave impact load. According to the kinematic shakedown theorem and combined with the finite element calculation and analysis, a theoretical method of upper bound shakedown analysis for offshore structures under repeated impact loads was presented and compared with existing results to verify the reasonableness. Then by applying the theoretical method to shakedown analysis of brace strut under repeated dynamic loads, influence of shell thickness, stiffener thickness and stiffener spacing on shakedown limit were studied. The results show that the theoretical calculation method is agreed with the existing results. The limit load increases with the increase of shell thickness and stiffener thickness, while decreases with the increase of stiffener spacing.

REFERENCES

- [1] J.-W. Simon, D. Weichert. Shakedown analysis of engineering structures with limited kinematical hardening. *International Journal of Solids and Structures*, Vol. 49, pp. 2177-2186, 2012.
- [2] Jaan-Willem Simon, Dieter Weichert. Numerical lower bound shakedown analysis of engineering structures. *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, Vol. 200, pp. 2828-2839, 2011.
- [3] Shenshen Chen, Yinghua Liu, Zhangzhi Cen. Lower bound shakedown analysis by using the element free Galerkin method and non-linear programming. *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, Vol. 197, pp. 3911-3921, 2008.
- [4] Chen Shenshen, Liu Yinghua, Cen Zhangzhi. A meshless local Petrov-Galerkin method for static shakedown analysis of elasto-plastic structures. *Chinese Journal of Theoretical and Applied Mechanics*, Vol. 41, pp. 713-721, 2009.
- [5] Yang Sun, Shui-Long Shen, Xiao-He Xia, Zheng-Liang Xu. A numerical approach for predicting shakedown limit in ratcheting behavior of materials. *Materials & Design*, Vol. 47, pp. 106-114, 2013.

- [6] H.X. Li. Kinematic shakedown analysis under a general yield condition with non-associated plastic flow. *International Journal of Mechanical Sciences*, Vol. 52, pp. 1-12, 2010.
- [7] H.X. Li, H.S. Yu. A nonlinear programming approach to kinematic shakedown analysis of frictional materials. *International Journal of Solids and Structures*, Vol. 43, pp. 6594-6614, 2006.
- [8] M.J. Fadaee, H. Saffari, R. Tabatabaei. Shakedown limit of elastic-plastic offshore structures under cyclic wave loading. *Ocean Engineering*, Vol. 35, pp. 1854-1861, 2008.
- [9] Hai-Sui Yu, Juan Wang. Three-dimensional shakedown solutions for cohesive-frictional materials under moving surface loads. *International Journal of Solids and Structures*, Vol. 49, pp. 3797-3807, 2012.
- [10] König J.A., Kleiber M. On a new method of shakedown analysis. *Bulletin del'Academie Polonaise des Sciences, Serie des sciences techniques*, Vol. 26, pp. 165-171, 1978.
- [11] Thanh Ngọc Tran, R. Kreißig, Duc Khôi Vu, Manfred Staat. Upper bound limit and shakedown analysis of shells using the exact Ilyushin yield surface. *Computers & Structures*, Vol. 86, pp. 1683-1695, 2008.
- [12] Knud D. Andersen, Edmund Christiansen, Andrew R. Conn, and Michael L. Overton. An Efficient Primal-Dual Interior-Point Method for Minimizing a Sum of Euclidean Norms. *SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing*, Vol. 22, pp. 243-262, 2000.
- [13] Zhang guangcheng. *Computational Methods for Nonlinear Optimization[M]*. Beijing: Higher Education Press, 2005.
- [14] Johannes Groß-Weege. On the numerical assessment of the safety factor of elastic-plastic structures under variable loading. *International Journal of Mechanical Sciences*, Vol. 39, pp. 417-433, 1997.
- [15] V. Carvelli, Z. Z. Cen, Y. Liu, G. Maier. Shakedown analysis of defective pressure vessels by a kinematic approach. *Archive of Applied Mechanics*, Vol. 69, pp. 751-764, 1999.