## VIBRATION ANALYSIS OF VISCOELASTIC SANDWICH STRUCTURE WITH SLIPPAGE AT THE INTERFACE

## Guoli Wang, Shengjing Lai, Zhongze Guo and Fayuan Wei

Institute of Systems Engineering CAEP, Mianyang, Sichuan, China, <u>xjtuwgl@163.com</u>

Key Words: Sandwich Structure, Slippage, Viscoelasticity, Modal Loss Factors, Frequencies.

In the engineering fields, perfect bonding will not always be provided in the viscoelastic sandwich structure duo to the factors such as bonding technology, life cycle, etc. As to imperfect bonding, the slippage between layers at the interface will occur and affect the dynamic characteristic and damping properties of the viscoelastic sandwich structure. By introducing the slippage parameter, the transverse and in-plane displacement fields at the elastic face are improved and described in terms of the displacement field at the core layer and the slippage field at the interface based on Hoff sandwich plate theory. According to reciprocal theorem of shear stress, the slippage field is figured out and compatibly introduced into the displacement fields model. Based on constitutive equations, the stress field is expressed in the form of the displacement field and the vibration control equations considering slippage at the interface are established by equilibrium equations. Under the boundary condition of the simply supported on four sides, the modal loss factor and the dynamic characteristic are analytically formulated which can be used to quantificational estimate the influence of the slippage at the interface. Finally, an example is presented and the result shows how the bonding condition at the interface affects the dynamic characteristic and damping properties, and the influence is related to the structural parameters such as thickness ratio in the viscoelastic sandwich structure.

## REFERENCES

- [1] Ungar E and Kerwin E M, Loss factors of viscoelastic systems in terms of energy concepts. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, Vol. 34(7), pp. 954~967, 1962.
- [2] Farough Mohammadi and Ramin Sedaghati, Linear and nonlinear vibration analysis of sandwich cylindrical shell with constrained viscoelastic core layer. *Inernational Journal of Mechanical Sciences*, Vol. 54, pp. 156~171, 2012.
- [3] Bai J M and Sun C T, The effect of viscoelastic adhesive layer on structural damping of sandwich beams. *Mechanics of Structures and Machinery*, Vol. 23(1), pp. 1~16, 1995.
- [4] Institute of Mechanics in China Academy of Sciences, *Stability and vibration of sandwich plates and shells*, Science Press, 1977.
- [5] Gui H B and Zhao D Y, A review finite element method analyzing dynamic problem of structure with viscoelastic damped layer. *Journal of Vibration and Shock*, Vol. 20(1), pp. 44~47, 2001.
- [6] Zheng H and Chen D S, Study of the vibratory damping properties of constrained damping panels based on 3 dimensional elasticity theory. *Journal of Applied Mechanics*,

Vol. 13(2), pp. 13~21, 1996.

- [7] Dai Depei, *Damping technology in reduction for vibration and noise*. Xi an Jiaotong University Press, 1986.
- [8] Wang Z X and Dai H J, An optimized computation for damping elastic plank structure. *Noise and Vibration Control*, Vol. 6, pp. 18~21, 2000.
- [9] Zhongze Guo, Jingrui Luo and Yuze Chen, An improved method of predicting the modal loss factors of constrained damping structure. *Acta Armamentarii*, Vol. 27(6), pp. 1064~1067, 2006.
- [10] Mead D J and Markus S, The forced vibration of a three layer damped sandwich beam with arbitrary boundary conditions. *Journal of Sound and Vibration*, Vol. 10(2), pp. 163~175, 1969.