## Combining NURBS-Enhanced Finite Elements and Isogeometric Methods in the Context of Fluid-Structure Interaction

Norbert Hosters<sup>1,2,\*</sup>, Alessia Patton<sup>3</sup>, Alessandro Reali<sup>3</sup>, Stefanie Elgeti<sup>1</sup> and Marek Behr<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Chair for Computational Analysis of Technical Systems, RWTH-Aachen University, Schinkelstrasse 2, 52062 Aachen, Germany <sup>2</sup> hosters@cats.rwth-aachen.de

<sup>3</sup> Dipartimento di Ingegneria Civile ed Architettura (DICAr), Università degli Studi di Pavia, Pavia, Italy

Keywords: Fluid-Structure Interaction, Spline-based Methods

The introduction of isogeometric analysis (IGA) [1], made it possible to directly exploit the favorable geometric properties of NURBS for numerical analysis. The method has become wide-spread in structural mechanics. However, parametrizing complex three-dimenional domains — as needed for CFD — using closed volume splines can be challenging. NURBS-enhanced finite elements (NEFEM) [2] can be a viable alternative. Both methods together lead to a geometrically compatible coupling interface for FSI. Within a partitioned FSI method, it was demonstrated that the neccessary projection methods simplify due to the matching geometry; while at the same time increasing accuracy [3]. In the current work, we present two extensions of the approach. On the one hand, we focus on problems involving enclosed domains. In these problems, accurate geometric representation can be beneficial. On the other hand, the projection scheme is extended towards the usage of isogeometric collocation [4] on the structural side.

## REFERENCES

- T.J.R. Hughes, J.A. Cottrell and Y. Bazilevs. Isogeometric analysis: CAD, Finite Elements, NURBS, exact geometry and mesh refinement. *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering* Vol 194: pp. 4135-4195, 2005.
- [2] R. Sevilla; S. Fernandez-Mendez and A. Huerta . NURBS-Enhanced Finite Element Method (NEFEM): A Seamless Bridge Between CAD and FEM. Arch of Computat. Methods Eng. Vol 18: pp. 441, 2011.
- [3] N. Hosters, J. Helmig, A. Stavrev, M. Behr and S. Elgeti, Fluid-Structure Interaction with NURBS-based Coupling, *Comput. Methods Appl. Mech. Engrg.* (2018), https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cma.2018.01.003
- [4] F. Auricchio, L.B. Da Veiga, T. J. R. Hughes; A. Reali and G. Sangalli, G. . Isogeometric collocation methods. *Mathematical Models and Methods in Applied Sciences* Vol 20: pp. 2075-2107, 2011.