## Stability and monotonicity in the low order discretizations of the Biot's model

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## Abstract

We consider a finite element discretizations of the Biot's model in poroelasticity with lowest order (MINI and stabilized P1-P1) elements. We show convergence of discrete schemes which are implicit in time and use these types of elements in space. We deal with 1, 2 and 3 spatial dimensions in a unified fashion. We also address the issue related to the presence of non-physical oscillations in the pressure approximations for low permeabilities and/or small time steps. We show that even in 1D a Stokes-stable finite element pair does not provide a monotone discretization for low permeabilities. We then introduce a stabilization term which removes the oscillations. We present numerical results confirming the monotone behavior of the stabilized schemes.

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