

# **A New Parallel Numerical Model for Multiple Collisions**

**Roberto León<sup>a,b</sup>, Luis Salinas<sup>b,c</sup>, Claudio Torres<sup>b,c</sup> and Gonzalo Hernández<sup>c</sup>**

<sup>a</sup> Facultad de Ingeniería, Universidad Nacional Andrés Bello, Viña del Mar, Chile

<sup>b</sup> Departamento de Informática, Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María, Valparaíso, Chile

<sup>c</sup> CCTVal, Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María, Valparaíso, Chile

## **ABSTRACT**

The A-CD<sup>2</sup> method [1] is used for numerical simulation in collisions of rigid bodies. This method solves a large scale constrained minimization problem in order to obtain the new velocities of each particle after a collision. The minimization problem is originally solved using the Uzawa method [2]. Unfortunately, the Uzawa method converges very slowly. In order to overcome this shortcoming, we propose a new numerical model that improves the previous approach in three ways: (i) the minimization problem is solved with an interior point method [3, 4] implemented in the CPLEX library [5], which converges in half of time required by the Uzawa method; (ii) the new model includes the rotational dynamics of the free moving rigid bodies between collisions; (iii) a parallel implementation of the updated velocities after collision is included. This new approach allow us to obtain numerical simulations with a large number of solids that was not possible before.

## **REFERENCES**

- [1] Dal Pont, S. and Dimnet, E., A theory for multiple collisions of rigid solids and numerical simulation of granular flow, *International Journal of Solids and Structures* (2006) 43:6100–6114.
- [2] Ciarlet, P., *Introduction to Numerical Linear Algebra and Optimisation*, Cambridge, (1989).
- [3] Dantzig, G. and Thapa, M., *Linear Programming 2: Theory and Extensions*, Springer, 1st edition, (2003).
- [4] Potra, F. and Wright, S., Interior-point methods, *Journal of Computational and Applied Mathematics*, (2000) 124:281–302.
- [5] ILOG CPLEX 9.0, *User's Manual*, 2003.