Generation of curved high-order meshes via quality-based optimization

Abel Gargallo-Peiró[†], Eloi Ruiz-Girones[‡], Xevi Roca[†] and Josep Sarrate^{‡*},

[†]Barcelona Supercomputing Center (BSC) C/ Jordi Girona 29-31, 08034 Barcelona, Spain e-mail: {abel.gargallo,xevi.roca}@bsc.es

[‡] Laboratori de Càlcul Numèric (LaCàN) Departament d'Enginyeria Civil i Ambiental Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya (UPC), 08034 Barcelona, Spain e-mail: {eloi.ruiz, jose.sarrate}@upc.edu

ABSTRACT

In the last two decades unstructured high-order methods have attracted the attention of computational mechanics community since they allow obtaining highly accurate approximations to the solution of a PDE on complex domains. However, their adoption for practical applications has been hampered by technical challenges such as the generation of suitable 3D curved meshes. High-order meshes are usually generated using *a posteriori* approaches [1, 2, 3, 4] whereby the final mesh is obtained by modifying an initial linear mesh.

In this talk we present our quality-based framework to validate and generate curved high-order meshes. On the one hand, we define quality and distortion measures for high-order elements to check the validity of a mesh [4, 5]. On the other hand, we show an optimization of a regularized version of the distortion measure to generate high-order curved meshes composed of valid and high-quality elements [6, 7].

REFERENCES

- Z. Xie, R. Sevilla, O. Hassan, K. Morgan. The generation of arbitrary order curved meshes for 3D finite element analysis. Comput. Mech. Vol. 51, pp. 361–374., (2012).
- [2] T. Toulorge, C. Geuzaine, J.-F. Remacle, and J. Lambrechts. Robust untangling of curvilinear meshes. *Journal of Computational Physics*, Vol. 254, pp. 8–26, (2013).
- [3] D. Moxey, M.D. Green, S.J. Sherwin, and J. Peiró. An isoparametric approach to high-order curvilinear boundary layer meshing. *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, Vol. 283, pp. 636–650, (2015).
- [4] A. Gargallo-Peiró, X. Roca, J. Peraire, and J. Sarrate. Distortion and quality measures for validating and generating high-order tetrahedral meshes. *Engineering with Computers*, Vol. 31, pp. 423–437, (2015).
- [5] A. Gargallo-Peiró, X. Roca, J. Peraire, and J. Sarrate. A distortion measure to validate and generate curved high-order meshes on CAD surfaces with independence of parameterization. *International Journal for Numerical Methods in Engineering*, Vol. **106**, pp. 1100-1130, (2016).
- [6] A. Gargallo-Peiró, X. Roca, J. Peraire, and J. Sarrate. Optimization of a regularized distortion measure to generate curved high-order unstructured tetrahedral meshes. *International Journal* for Numerical Methods in Engineering, Vol. 103, pp. 342-363, (2015).
- [7] E. Ruiz-Gironés, X. Roca, and J. Sarrate. High-order mesh curving by distortion minimization with boundary nodes free to slide on a 3D CAD representation. *Computer-Aided Design*, Vol. 72, pp. 52-64, (2016).